#### **STUDENTS**

#### **Medication**

The Board is committed to working cooperatively with parents/legal guardians and maintaining a safe environment for administration of prescription and non-prescription medication as defined in the School Code and Public Health Code. An authorization for administration of medication must be completed and returned to the appropriate school personnel in situations where it is necessary for prescribed medication to be administered during school hours.

Adequate control and supervision to maintain and provide medication, both prescription and non-prescription, to students and for self-administration of medication by students in the school environment shall be provided. School employees shall adhere to regulation 5141.4 at all times.

References: M.C.L. 380.1178, 380.1179, and 380.1179a MCL 333.17744a Public Health Code Section 333.7101 Michigan Department of Education Addendum to the 2002 Guidelines for Administering Medications to Pupils at School, Guidelines for Responding to an Anaphylaxis Emergency at School Center for Disease Control and Prevention website: <u>http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/foodallergies/</u> Mayo Clinic website: <u>http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-</u> conditions/anaphylaxis/basics/symptoms/con-20014324

See Also: Board Policy 5141.7 Emergency Anaphylaxis

Policy Adopted: 09-08-75 Amended: 04-13-15 Reviewed:

### Medication – Regulations

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#### **A. School Administered Medication**

- Definition: "Medication" refers to both prescription and non-prescription medication and includes those taken by mouth, those taken by inhaler, those which are injectable, those applied as drops to eye or nose, those applied to the skin, or those which are administered in any other manner.
- 1. The child's parent/legal guardian must request the school administer medication and provide the school with written permission to do so.
  - 1.1 A picture of each student that takes medication on a regular basis must be kept with the medication authorization form.
- 2. Written instructions must accompany the medication and must include the name of student, name of medication, dosage as prescribed by the physician, time when the medication must be administered, the method of administration, and the duration of administration. Such instructions shall be provided and renewed every school year.
  - 2.1 No dosage or time of administration changes shall be instituted except by written instruction from the physician after the initial request.
  - 2.2. The school may set a designated time for administration of medication. The parent/legal guardian shall be informed of this designated time. It is the responsibility of the parent/legal guardian to communicate the designated time for administration to the prescribing physician when he/she writes instructions for administration of the medication. If an exception to the school designated administration time is needed, the physician is requested to send a written explanation along with medication administration instruction to the school.
- 3. Except in an emergency, medication must be administered by one adult in the presence of a second adult, with both individuals being designated by the school administrator.
  - 3.1 Medication must be administered in the presence of a second adult except in an emergency that threatens the life of the student, or where the individual administering the medication is a licensed registered professional nurse.
  - 3.2 Any school employee designated to administer medication shall receive training on all district policies and procedures related to this responsibility. Documentation of individual completion of this training shall be maintained

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and be available upon request by parent/legal guardian, physician, or school administrator.

- 3.3 If an error is made in administering medication, such error shall be reported immediately to the building administrator. The building administrator shall report the error to the parent/legal guardian and suggest consultation with the physician/pharmacist/ school nurse. A written report of the error shall be made and filed.
- 3.4 If any adverse reaction to medication occurs, the parent/legal guardian shall be notified and, if necessary, 911 shall be called.
- 4. Medication must be brought to school by the parent/legal guardian unless other safe arrangements are necessary and possible.
  - 4.1 Efforts should be made to provide prescription oral medication in the exact dosage prescribed. If such dosage is not possible, it is the responsibility of the parent/legal guardian to divide or split pills into the proper dosage before providing them to the school. School employees are not permitted to divide or split pills.
  - 4.2 Prescription and non-prescription medication supply renewal shall be the responsibility of the parent/legal guardian.
- 5. Where the school has, or believes it might have, reason to verify amounts of medication brought to school, the amount of medication received shall be immediately counted and the count recorded by a designated school employee. The amount of medication must be re-counted on a regular basis (either monthly or bi-weekly) and reconciled with the prior count and the medication administration log/record.
- 6. All medication shall be kept in a labeled container as prepared by the pharmacy, physician, or pharmaceutical company and labeled with dosage and frequency of administration. Medication not provided in an appropriate container shall not be accepted by the school.
- 7. Expiration dates on prescription medication, epinephrine auto-injectors, and inhalers shall be checked at least twice every school year.
- 8. Prescription medication shall be stored in a location that is kept locked with limited access except at time of administration.
  - 8.1 Epi-Pen law requires that the Epi-Pens prescribed to the District be kept in an unlocked, clearly-marked cabinet. Further, students who keep Epi-Pens,

#### **Medication – Regulations**

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inhalers, or other emergency rescue medication in the office, need to have medications easily accessible in an emergency.

- 8.2 Medication left over at the end of the school year must be picked up by the parent/legal guardian. If medication is not picked up, the school shall, after providing notice to the parent/legal guardian, appropriately dispose of the medication and record this disposal on the medication log. Disposal shall be witnessed by a second adult.
- 9. A log of medication administration, by individual, shall be kept. The log shall contain the name of student, the name of the medication, the dosage to be given, and the time to be given.
  - 9.1 The person administering the medication must record the date and time of the administration of the medication and sign his or her name.
  - 9.2 The adult witness must initial the log.
  - 9.3 If an error is made in recording, the person who administered the medication shall line out, initial the error, and make the correction in the log.
  - 9.4 The individual student log shall be kept until one year after the student's graduation from high school or one year after a student is dropped from enrollments.
- 10. When it is necessary for a pupil to have medication administered while on a school sponsored field trip or off-site activity, the individual designated to administer medication must carry the medication in the original container and record the necessary information on the medication log upon return from the trip/activity.
- 11. Nothing in these Regulations is designed to diminish the rights of students with disabilities under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. Nothing in these regulations will supersede any provision in an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan.

#### **B. Self-Possessed/Self-Administered Medication**

Definitions: "Medication" refers to both prescription and non-prescription medication and includes those taken by mouth, those taken by inhaler, those which are injectable, those applied as drops to eye or nose, those applied to the skin, or those which are administered in any other manner.

"Self-possession" means that, under the direction of the student's physician, the student is required to carry medication on his/her person to allow for immediate and self-determined administration.

"Self-administration" means that the student is able to consume or apply prescription and non-prescription medication in the manner directed by the physician without additional assistance or direction.

- 1. The student's parent/legal guardian must provide the school with written permission and request that the school allow the student to self-possess and self-administer medication.
- 2. Written instructions, including the physician/provider instruction that the student may self-possess and/or self-administer medication, must be provided to the school and must include the name of the student, name of the medication, dosage, time to be administered, method of administration, and duration of administration.
  - 2.1 The documentation required in paragraph 2, above, must be renewed annually, or more often if necessary.
- 3. All medication shall be kept in a labeled container as prepared by a pharmacy, physician, or pharmaceutical company and labeled with dosage and frequency of administration.
- 4. If the building administrator determines an abuse of the self-possession policy, it will be handled in accordance with the Student Handbook and *could* result in loss of self-possession privileges. In such circumstances, parents/legal guardians will receive advance notification. If a student is under an Individual Educational Program (IEP) or Section 504 Plan, the action must be taken in accordance with Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act requirements.
- 5. Nothing in these Regulations is designed to diminish the rights of students with disabilities under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. Nothing in these regulations will supersede any provision in an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan.

Regulations: April, 2015

### OKEMOS PUBLIC SCHOOLS

#### Authorization for Administration of Prescription Medication

Name of Student		Teacher	Date form Received
Birth Date	_ Grade	School	
Is this student enrolled in child care? (Please circle) Yes No If Yes, in KEEP or Before/After?			

To be completed by a Physician		
Diagnosis/Purpose of Medication		
Name of Medication		
		Time
Anticipated Duration		(if indefinite, so state)
Form of Medication/Treatment →	Tablet/Capsule → Liquid →	→ Inhaler → Injection → Nebulizer
How is medication to be given (sche	edule and dose to be given at s	school)?
Should the school be aware of any a	adverse reactions or precautio	n?
The student is both capable and res → No → Yes, supervised		g this medication:
The student may carry this medicat	ion → yes → no	
Date Ph	ysician	

The undersigned parent/guardian authorizes the Okemos Public Schools through its administrators and/or staff to administer medication or to supervise the taking of medication by my child.

It is understood that the undersigned parent/guardian shall immediately notify the school personnel in writing in the event the prescription shall be discontinued or modified.

The medication must be brought to school in a container appropriately labeled by a physician or pharmacy. Refills of the prescription shall be the responsibility of the parent/guardian.

Further, the undersigned shall release and indemnify the school district and its employees from any liability or damage which may result to the student from the administration of said medication as prescribed by the physician.

Signature of Parent/Guardian	Date
Home Phone:	Cell Phone:
Emergency Phone:	
Name of Doctor:	Doctor's Phone:

**Okemos Public Schools** 

## **OKEMOS PUBLIC SCHOOLS** AUTHORIZATION FOR ADMINISTRATION OF

NON-PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION

Student Name	Teacher	Date		
Student Name Grade	School	form received		
To be completed by a parent         Name of Medication				
Reason for Medication				
Instructions (schedule and dose to be give	en at school)			
Anticipated Duration				
The student is both capable and responsil				
No	Yes, supervised	Yes, unsupervised		
I give my permission for my child,				
with him/her during the school day. It is with other students.	understood that the medication the	nat is being carried cannot be shared		
	nformation you feel necess			
with other students. Please attach any additional in	nformation you feel necess			
with other students. Please attach any additional in	nformation you feel necess			
with other students.   Please attach any additional in   regarding the administration of     Parent Consent:   I request that	<i>iformation you feel necess</i> <i>f this medication</i> .			
with other students. Please attach any additional in regarding the administration of	<i>iformation you feel necess</i> <i>f this medication</i> .	sary for the school to know		
with other students.   Please attach any additional in   regarding the administration of     Parent Consent:   I request that	<i>formation you feel necess</i> <i>f this medication</i> . receive the a	sary for the school to know		
with other students.   Please attach any additional in regarding the administration of     Parent Consent:     I request that	<i>oformation you feel necess</i> <i>f this medication</i> . 	sary for the school to know		

# **OKEMOS PUBLIC SCHOOLS Medical Information Action Plan**

Name:	Birth date:	
Parent Name(s):		
Parent Telephone Info: 1)	2)	
Teacher: Physicia	nn Name/Phone:	
Student's Condition		
Is this condition life threatening?	YES NO	
Describe Condition:		
Signs/Symptoms (in detail):		
Emergency Procedures/Medical Proto Step 1	ocol:	
Step 2		
Step 3		
*A separate form should be filled out	for each medical condition if a student has more than one.	
<b>Parent:</b> By submitting this signed form, you give permhave contact with this child.	nission for this information to be shared with all appropriate school staff who	
Would you like classroom volunteers to have a	access to this information? YES NO	
Parent Signature (required)	Date	
Physician: Please sign below to indicate that you recom	mend/agree with the medical protocol stated above.	
Physician Signature (required)	Date	